COURSE UNIT (MODULE) DESCRIPTION

Course unit (module) title	Code
Central European Studies	VIEU3126

Lecturer(s)	Department(s) where the course unit (module) is delivered		
Coordinators: assoc. Prof. Vladas Sirutavičius	Institute of International Relations and Political Science		

Study cycle	Type of the course unit (module)
First cycle	Elective

Mode of delivery	Period when the course unit (module) is delivered	Language(s) of instruction
Lectures, seminars, self study	7 semester	Lithuanian

Requirements for students					
Prerequisites: Additional requirements (if any):					
None None					

Course (module) volume in credits	Total student's workload	Contact hours	Self-study hours	
5	130	32	98	

Purpose of the course unit (module): programme competences to be developed

The purpose of this course is to provide knowledge about Central European countries and to provide students with skills needed for independent analysis of socio-economic and political situation in the region drawing on theoretical knowledge and empirical data.

This course aims to develop subject specific competences, such as the ability to evaluate the development of the region in the context of the modernization process, ability to interpret Central European countries political, economic and social situation; also generic competences: ability to select appropriate information, ability to analyze and present findings in a coherent form, ability to apply theoretical knowledge in practice.

Learning outcomes of the course unit (module)	Teaching and learning	Assessment methods
	methods	
Will be able to share insights and discuss with	Face-to-face lectures,	Assessment of work during
colleagues about the problematic issues of Central	discussions	seminars
European region in XX century		
Will be able to interpret Central European countries	Independent reading, exam	Assessment of exam
political, economic and social situation		
Will be able to evaluate evolution of the region in	Research methods (texts	Assessment of essay
the context of the modernization process	analysis, preparation of essay)	

	Contact hours				Self-study work: time and assignments		
Content: breakdown of the topics	Lectures	Futorials	Seminars	Contact hours	Self-study hours Assignments		
1. Main theories, definitions and paradigms of the Central Europe region	4			4		No assignments	
2. In the "traps" of modernization: straggle or the "Other Europe"?	1		1	2	6	Compulsory reading and analysis of: I.T. Berend, Decades of Crisis. Central and Eastern Europe Before World War II, University Of California Press, 1998, p. 1-47.	
3. The first wave of modernization:	1		1	2	6	Compulsory reading and analysis of:	

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interwar challenges and the	T				J. Rothschild, Return to Diversity. A Political History
formation of nation states in					of East Central Europe Since World War II, N. Y.,
Western Europe after World War I					Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1989, p. 42-76
4. Interwar Europe: the specifics of	1	1	2	6	Compulsory reading and analysis of:
social structure and the economic					A.C. Janos, East Central Europe in the Modern World.
development of European states					The Politics of the Borderlands from pre - to
					Postcommunism, Stanford: Stanford University Press,
					2000, p. 54 – 87.
5. Interwar Europe: the difficulties	1	1	2	6	Compulsory reading and analysis of:
of the formation of parliamentary					I.T. Berend, Decades of Crisis. Central and Eastern
democracy and reasons for political					Europe Before World War II, University Of California
regimes instability					Press, 1998, p. 48-100.
6. Soviet modernization: from	1	1	2	6	Compulsory reading and analysis of:
Stalinism to "goulashes" socialism.					J. Rothschild, Return to Diversity. A Political History
The beginning of sovietisation and					of East Central Europe Since World War II, N. Y.,
the reasons behind communists					Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1989, p.76 – 104.
success in consolidating their					
political regime					
7. Economic and social reforms,	1	1	2	6	Compulsory reading and analysis of:
their development. Features of					G. Schöpflin, Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992,
Stalinism in Central Europe					Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell, 1993, p.75 – 103.
					J. L. Gaddis, We Now Know. Rethinking Cold War
					History, Oxford University Press, 1998, p. 44-71.
8. Desalinization and its	1	1	2	6	Compulsory reading and analysis of:
contradictions. Nation					M. Kramer, The Soviet Union and the 1956 Crises in
communism: the first crisis' signs					Hungary and Poland: Reassessments and New
and the 1956 events in Poland and					Findings // Journal of Contemporary History, Vol. 33,
Hungary					No. 2., 1998, p. 163-214.
					Granville, Hungary, 1956: The Yugoslav Connection //
					Europe-Asia Studies, Vol. 50, No. 3, 1998, p. 493-517.
9. The third wave: collapse of	1	1	2	6	Compulsory reading and analysis of:
socialism. Are the 1989-1990					J. Batt, East Central Europe from Reform to
events "revolutions" or					Transformation, London: Pinter Publishers, 1991, p.72
"refolutions"?					
i rejettitions :					- 102.
, ejoittions :					- 102. D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The
rejolulions :					
rejolulions .					D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 –
					D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104.
10. Post-communist	1	1	2	6	D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 –
	1	1	2	6	D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104.
10. Post-communist transformation: dangers and	1	1	2	6	D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of:
10. Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of	1	1	2	6	D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London:
10. Post-communist transformation: dangers and	1	1	2	6	D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic
10. Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of	1	i	2	6	D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 –
10. Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of	1	1	2	6	D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 – 292 G. Schöpflin, Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992,
10. Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of democratic political system	1	1			D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 – 292 G. Schöpflin, Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992, Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell, 1993, p. 152 – 255
Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of democratic political system Economic transformation: do			2	6	D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 – 292 G. Schöpflin, Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992, Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell, 1993, p. 152 – 255 Compulsory reading and analysis of:
10. Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of democratic political system					D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 – 292 G. Schöpflin. Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992, Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell, 1993, p. 152 – 255 Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. R. Wedel, Collision and Collusion. The Strange
Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of democratic political system Economic transformation: do					D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 – 292 G. Schöpflin, Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992, Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell, 1993, p. 152 – 255 Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. R. Wedel, Collision and Collusion. The Strange Case of Western Aid to Eastern Europe, N.Y.: St.
Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of democratic political system Economic transformation: do					D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 – 292 G. Schöpflin, Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992, Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell, 1993, p. 152 – 255 Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. R. Wedel, Collision and Collusion. The Strange Case of Western Aid to Eastern Europe, N.Y.: St. Martin's Press, 1998, p. 15-120, 183-197.
Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of democratic political system Economic transformation: do					D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 – 292 G. Schöpflin, Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992, Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell, 1993, p. 152 – 255 Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. R. Wedel, Collision and Collusion. The Strange Case of Western Aid to Eastern Europe, N.Y.: St. Martin's Press, 1998, p. 15-120, 183-197. L. Balcerowicz, Socializmas, kapitalizmas,
Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of democratic political system Economic transformation: do					D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 – 292 G. Schöpflin, Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992, Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell, 1993, p. 152 – 255 Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. R. Wedel, Collision and Collusion. The Strange Case of Western Aid to Eastern Europe, N.Y.: St. Martin's Press, 1998, p. 15-120, 183-197. L. Balcerowicz, Socializmas, kapitalizmas, transformacija [Socialism, Capitalism,
10. Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of democratic political system 11. Economic transformation: do all paths lead to capitalism?	1	1	2	6	D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 – 292 G. Schöpflin, Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992, Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell, 1993, p. 152 – 255 Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. R. Wedel, Collision and Collusion. The Strange Case of Western Aid to Eastern Europe, N.Y.: St. Martin's Press, 1998, p. 15-120, 183-197. L. Balcerowicz, Socializmas, kapitalizmas, transformacija [Socialism, Capitalism, Transformation]. Vilnius: Algarvė, 1998, p.119 - 226.
10. Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of democratic political system 11. Economic transformation: do all paths lead to capitalism?					D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 – 292 G. Schöpflin, Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992, Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell, 1993, p. 152 – 255 Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. R. Wedel, Collision and Collusion. The Strange Case of Western Aid to Eastern Europe, N.Y.: St. Martin's Press, 1998, p. 15-120, 183-197. L. Balcerowicz, Socializmas, kapitalizmas, transformacija [Socialism, Capitalism, Transformation]. Vilnius: Algarvė, 1998, p.119 - 226. Compulsory reading and analysis of:
10. Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of democratic political system 11. Economic transformation: do all paths lead to capitalism? 12. The mode of privatization and the contradictions of the	1	1	2	6	D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 – 292 G. Schöpflin, Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992, Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell, 1993, p. 152 – 255 Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. R. Wedel, Collision and Collusion. The Strange Case of Western Aid to Eastern Europe, N.Y.: St. Martin's Press, 1998, p. 15-120, 183-197. L. Balcerowicz, Socializmas, kapitalizmas, transformacija [Socialism, Capitalism, Transformation]. Vilnius: Algarvė, 1998, p.119 - 226. Compulsory reading and analysis of: S. Berglund and J. Å. Dellenbrant (eds.) The New
10. Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of democratic political system 11. Economic transformation: do all paths lead to capitalism?	1	1	2	6	D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 – 292 G. Schöpflin, Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992, Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell, 1993, p. 152 – 255 Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. R. Wedel, Collision and Collusion. The Strange Case of Western Aid to Eastern Europe, N.Y.: St. Martin's Press, 1998, p. 15-120, 183-197. L. Balcerowicz, Socializmas, kapitalizmas, transformacija [Socialism, Capitalism, Transformation]. Vilnius: Algarvė, 1998, p.119 - 226. Compulsory reading and analysis of: S. Berglund and J. Å. Dellenbrant (eds.) The New Democracies in Eastern Europe. Party sistems and
10. Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of democratic political system 11. Economic transformation: do all paths lead to capitalism? 12. The mode of privatization and the contradictions of the privatization process	1 1	1	2	6	D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 – 292 G. Schöpflin, Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992, Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell, 1993, p. 152 – 255 Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. R. Wedel, Collision and Collusion. The Strange Case of Western Aid to Eastern Europe, N.Y.: St. Martin's Press, 1998, p. 15-120, 183-197. L. Balcerowicz, Socializmas, kapitalizmas, transformacija [Socialism, Capitalism, Transformation]. Vilnius: Algarvė, 1998, p.119 - 226. Compulsory reading and analysis of: S. Berglund and J. Å. Dellenbrant (eds.) The New Democracies in Eastern Europe. Party sistems and Political Cleavages, 1994, p. 36 - 70
10. Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of democratic political system 11. Economic transformation: do all paths lead to capitalism? 12. The mode of privatization and the contradictions of the privatization process 13. Central Europe after EU and	1	1	2	6	D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 – 292 G. Schöpflin, Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992, Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell, 1993, p. 152 – 255 Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. R. Wedel, Collision and Collusion. The Strange Case of Western Aid to Eastern Europe, N.Y.: St. Martin's Press, 1998, p. 15-120, 183-197. L. Balcerowicz, Socializmas, kapitalizmas, transformacija [Socialism, Capitalism, Transformation]. Vilnius: Algarvė, 1998, p.119 - 226. Compulsory reading and analysis of: S. Berglund and J. Å. Dellenbrant (eds.) The New Democracies in Eastern Europe. Party sistems and Political Cleavages, 1994, p. 36 - 70 Compulsory reading and analysis of:
10. Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of democratic political system 11. Economic transformation: do all paths lead to capitalism? 12. The mode of privatization and the contradictions of the privatization process 13. Central Europe after EU and NATO enlargement: is it the end of	1 1	1	2	6	D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 – 292 G. Schöpflin, Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992, Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell, 1993, p. 152 – 255 Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. R. Wedel, Collision and Collusion. The Strange Case of Western Aid to Eastern Europe, N.Y.: St. Martin's Press, 1998, p. 15-120, 183-197. L. Balcerowicz, Socializmas, kapitalizmas, transformacija [Socialism, Capitalism, Transformation]. Vilnius: Algarvė, 1998, p.119 - 226. Compulsory reading and analysis of: S. Berglund and J. Å. Dellenbrant (eds.) The New Democracies in Eastern Europe. Party sistems and Political Cleavages, 1994, p. 36 - 70 Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. Elster (et. al.), Institutional Design in Post -
10. Post-communist transformation: dangers and perspectives. The formation of democratic political system 11. Economic transformation: do all paths lead to capitalism? 12. The mode of privatization and the contradictions of the privatization process 13. Central Europe after EU and	1 1	1	2	6	D. S. Mason, Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War, Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p.69 – 104. Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. J. Linz and A. Stepan, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Baltimore and London: The John's Hopkins University Press, 1996, p.255 – 292 G. Schöpflin, Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992, Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell, 1993, p. 152 – 255 Compulsory reading and analysis of: J. R. Wedel, Collision and Collusion. The Strange Case of Western Aid to Eastern Europe, N.Y.: St. Martin's Press, 1998, p. 15-120, 183-197. L. Balcerowicz, Socializmas, kapitalizmas, transformacija [Socialism, Capitalism, Transformation]. Vilnius: Algarvė, 1998, p.119 - 226. Compulsory reading and analysis of: S. Berglund and J. Å. Dellenbrant (eds.) The New Democracies in Eastern Europe. Party sistems and Political Cleavages, 1994, p. 36 - 70 Compulsory reading and analysis of:

						S. White, Communist and Postcommunist Political	
						System. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1991, p. 54 - 69	
14. Central Europe after Cold War:	1		1	2	6	Compulsory reading and analysis of:	
new regional structures						D. S. Mason, The Postcommunist Era in International	
						Politics in Revolution in East - Central Europe. The	
						Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War,	
						Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press, 1992, p. 145 -	
						175.	
						J. F Brown, Hopes and Shadows. Eastern Europe After	
						Communism, London: Longman, 1994, p. 50 - 92	
Essay		2		2	20	Preparation of essay	
Total	17	2	13	32	98		

Assessment strategy	Weight,	Deadline	Assessment criteria	
	%			
Evaluation of work during	20%	Throughout Active participation in seminars (5%),		
the seminars		the semester	Essential and relevant comments (5%),	
			Ability to refer to assigned academic literature (5%),	
			Critical thinking and ponderable argumentation (5%)	
Exam	50%	During session	Comprehensiveness of the answers (20 %);	
		time	Ability to base the answers on the academic literature that was	
			provided throughout the course (10%);	
			Critical analytical thinking (15%);	
			Style: clearness, consistency, academic vocabulary (5%)	
Essay	30%	End of	Ability to employ theories and methods discussed throughout	
-		semester	the course (10%);	
			Depth of analysis (10%);	
			Ability to present results in an appropriate coherent form and to	
			respond to colleagues comments efficiently (10%)	

Author	Year of publication	Title	Issue of a periodical or volume of a publication	Publishing place and house or web link
Compulsory reading	7			
Balcerowicz, L.	1998	Socializmas, kapitalizmas, transformacija [Socialism, Capitalism, Transformation]		Vilnius: Algarvė
Batt, J.	1991	East Central Europe from Reform to Transformation		London: Pinter Publishers
Berend, I.T.	1998	Decades of Crisis. Central and Eastern Europe Before World War II		University Of California Press
Berglund, S. and J. Å. Dellenbrant (eds.)	1994	The New Democracies in Eastern Europe. Party sistems and Political Cleavages		
Brown, J. F.	1994	Hopes and Shadows. Eastern Europe After Communism		London: Longman
Elster, J. (et. al.)	1998	Institutional Design in Post - communist Societies. Rebulding the Ship at the Sea		Cambridge University Press
Gaddis, J. L.	1998	We Now Know. Rethinking Cold War History		Oxford University Press
Granville	1998	Hungary, 1956: The Yugoslav Connection	Vol. 50, No. 3	Europe-Asia Studies
Janos, A. C.	2000	East Central Europe in the Modern World. The Politics of the Borderlands from pre - to Postcommunism		Stanford: Stanford University Press
Kramer, M.	1998	The Soviet Union and the 1956 Crises in Hungary and Poland: Reassessments and New Findings	Vol. 33, No. 2.	Journal of Contemporary History
Linz, J. J. and A. Stepan	1996	Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation		London: The John's Hopkins University

			Press
Mason, D. S.	1992	Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War	Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press
Mason, D. S.	1992	Postcommunist Era in International Politics in Revolution in East - Central Europe. The Rise and Fall of Communism and the Cold War	Oxford, San Francisco: Westview Press
Rothschild, J.	1989	Return to Diversity. A Political History of East Central Europe Since World War II	N. Y., Oxford: Oxford University Press
Schöpflin, G.	1993	Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992	Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell
Schöpflin, G.	1993	Politics in Eastern Europe. 1945 - 1992	Oxford, Cambridge: Blackwell
Wedel, J. R.	1998	Collision and Collusion. The Strange Case of Western Aid to Eastern Europe	N.Y.: St. Martin's Press
White, S.	1991	Communist and Postcommunist Political System	New York: St. Martin's Press
Optional reading	,		
Bugajski J.	1993	Nations in Turmoil. Conflict and Cooperation in Eastern Europe	San Francisko: Westview Press
Dahrendorf R.	1990	Apmąstymai apie revoliuciją Europoje [Reflection on Revolution in Europe]	Vilnius
Frydman R., A. Rapaczynski	1994	Privatization in Eastern Europe: is the State Withering Away?	London: CEU Press
Laqueur W.	1995	Europa mūsų laikais [Europe in Our Times]	Vilnius: Amžius
White S.	1993	After Gorbachev	Cambridge University Press