

## SUBJECT (MODULE) DESCRIPTION

The name of the academic subject (module) Code	Code
Gastroenterology and abdominal surgery	

Staff	Division(s)
Co-ordinator: prof. habil. dr. Kęstutis Strupas,	Faculty of Medicine, Vilnius University. Institute of
prof. dr. Gintaras Simutis, doc. dr. Goda Sadauskaite	clinical medicine, Clinic of Gastroenterology,
Others: Prof. dr. Eligijus Poškus, prof. dr. Audrius	Nephrourology and Surgery, Santariškių st. 2, Vilnius
Šileikis, doc. Valdemaras Jotautas, doc. Vitalijus	
Sokolovas, doc. Aistė Kielaitė-Gulla, asist. Rokas	
Račkauskas, asist. Marius Kryžauskas, asist. Mindaugas	
Kvietkauskas	
Others: Doc. dr. Ieva Stundienė, asist. dr. Edita Gavelienė,	
asist. dr. Rolandas Vaicekauskas, asist. dr. Ilona Savlan,	
asist. dr. Benediktas Kurlinkus, asist. dr. Laura Mašalaitė,	
j. asist. Eglė Dieninytė-Misiūnė, lekt. Ieva Berankytė, lekt.	
Eglė Lukošiūtė	

Cycle of studies	Level of the module	Type of the subject (module)
Integrated studies (First step)		Compulsory

Form of implementation	Period	Language(s) of instruction
In the auditorium: lectures and seminars in the classroom, practical classes in the operating theatres, departments of surgery, departaments of hepatology, gastroenterology and dietology center, endoscopic and ultrasonography rooms, simulation-based surgical education classroom.	VII th semester	Lithuanian and English

Requirements for student	
Prerequisites: student must be skilled in human anatomy, human physiology, pharmacology, propaedeutic of internal medicine, biochemistry, microbiology, pathological anatomy, immunology, general surgery	Additional requirements (if present): No

Volume of the subject (module) in credits	Total student's workload	Contact work hours	Independent work hours
10 credits	256	124	132

The aim of the subject (module): developing competencies of the study program.

Objective – to know the etiology and pathophysiology of surgical diseases of the abdominal cavity organs, clinic, principles of diagnosis, differential diagnosis and treatment, classifications used, methods of surgery, and outcomes.

Upon completion of the course, students must be able to subjectively and objectively evaluate patients with abdominal surgical diseases, develop an adequate examination plan, evaluate the results of performed examinations, interpret them to establish a clinical diagnosis, perform differential diagnosis, and prescribe appropriate treatment.

Surgical diseases of the abdominal cavity organs: abdominal wall hernias, esophageal diseases (achalasia, diverticula, cancer), complications of gastroduodenal ulcers, stomach cancer, small intestine diseases (polyps, diverticula, tumors, inflammations, traumas), chronic and acute appendicitis, liver diseases (tumors, simple and parasitic cysts, abscesses, traumas), gallbladder and bile duct diseases (cholelithiasis, tumors, traumas, inflammations), pancreatic diseases (acute and chronic pancreatitis, tumors, cysts, cholelithiasis, traumas), diseases of the ileum (tumors, polyps, diverticulosis, inflammatory diseases, traumas), diseases of the rectum (cancer, prolapse), proctology (hemorrhoids, paraproctitis, fissures, anorectal fistulas), endocrine surgical diseases (thyroid, cancer; primary, secondary, and tertiary hyperparathyroidism, adrenal cancer, hormonally active adrenal cortex tumors, adrenal incidentaloma), metabolic surgery (obesity, pancreatic endocrine tumors), gastrointestinal stromal tumors (GIST), intestinal obstruction, peritonitis, mechanical jaundice, closed and open abdominal organ trauma.

Objective: to know the etiology, pathogenesis, clinic, diagnosis, differential diagnosis, modern treatment, and prevention of diseases of the esophagus, stomach, intestines, liver, gallbladder and bile ducts, and pancreas.

Upon completion of the course, students must be able to examine patients with diseases of the digestive system, evaluate the results of patients' physical examination, laboratory tests, imaging studies, provide a diagnosis, and outline a treatment plan.

Objectives of the subject (module) studies	Studies methods	Assessment methods
Upon completing this module, the student will: Gain	Depending on the	Written assignment:
knowledge to act honestly and adhere to ethical obligations; be	situation, studies can	description of a clinical
empathetic; be able to think critically and self-critically; be	be transformed into	case according to the
creative; show initiative and goal-seeking ability; possess	distance learning.	established procedure in the
communication skills with others.	Discussion, case	clinic. An exam can be
Be able to assess the limits of their competencies and, when	analysis, storytelling,	taken after attending the
necessary, seek assistance; solve problems and make	brainstorming, group	planned lectures if the
decisions; communicate and work in a team alongside	and individual work,	student participated in all
specialists from other fields and experts in other sciences.	problem-solving,	practical classes and
Be capable of learning, seeking information from various	creative tasks, error	seminars during the

sources, processing and analyzing it, and updating professional information.

Be able to examine a patient suspected of abdominal organ pathology requiring surgery: collecting medical history, conducting a medical examination, palpation, percussion, auscultation, and other objective clinical examinations, drawing conclusions from their evaluation and making decisions.

Understand the principles of diagnosing and differentiating main surgical diseases of abdominal organs, diagnostic algorithms, examination methods, and their importance; formulate an individual patient examination plan and justify it, evaluate the results of examinations, and provide their clinical assessment.

Understand the principles, methods, treatment algorithms, complications, and importance of main surgical diseases of abdominal organs; select an adequate and appropriate medical or surgical treatment method, coordinating with other treatment methods in a clinical context.

Be able to assess the suitability, potential benefits, harms of treatment methods and properly inform the patient about treatment methods and modalities, medical staff responsibility. Acquire knowledge to appropriately assess treatment outcomes and prognosis.

Understand the principles of effective communication in medical practice: communication with colleagues, patients, patient relatives.

Familiarize themselves with the devices and instruments used in surgeries.

Be able to conduct a search for medical information sources, analyze, summarize, and present them; store and update information.

Collect the medical history of a patient with digestive system diseases, perform a physical examination, establish a preliminary diagnosis, prepare a plan for further examinations. Evaluate the data of laboratory (immunological, serological, enzymatic, etc.), imaging (ultrasonography, radiography, magnetic resonance imaging, computed tomography, angiography, etc.) tests. Be able to diagnose in cases with simple diagnostic perspectives, conduct differential diagnosis. Prescribe adequate (etiopathogenic, symptomatic) treatment for patients with digestive system diseases, anticipate the side effects of medications and their interactions.

analysis, theoretical modeling, seminar, consultation, conversation, patient examinations in wards. demonstration of surgical procedure videos, practical work with surgical simulators, traditional and video lectures, searching for medical scientific information in databases and reading literature, preparation and presentation of clinical case descriptions and reports.

Attendance at lectures is recommended, attendance at seminars and practical classes is mandatory. The attendance of students is recorded by the lecturer teaching the subject. Students are accountable for missed lectures, practical classes, and seminars according to the procedure established in the clinic.

semester according to the regulations set by VU MF, completed all scheduled knowledge assessment tests, submitted and defended all written assignments, and passed practical assessments. The final assessment (FA) of the subject Gastroenterology and Abdominal Surgery is based on an accumulation system, where the evaluation accumulates throughout the semester, separately evaluating tests during practical classes, the written assignment (description of a clinical case), and the exam, assigning a corresponding coefficient to each: FA = 0.25xT + 0.25xRD + 0.5xET – tests during practical classes; RD – written assignment (description of a clinical case); E - exam; The final assessment of the subject Gastroenterology and Abdominal Surgery is rounded according to general rules.

	Contact hours								Independent work assignments			
Themes	Lectures	Consultations	Seminars	Practical classes	Lab works	Practice	Total contact hours	Independent work	Assignments			
1. Topographic anatomy of abdominal cavity organs	1						1	2	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and			
l									reviewing other visual materials in the			

		_					1	
								course "Gastroenterology and
								Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual
								learning environment on the topic of
								topographic anatomy of abdominal
								organs
2. Peritonitis	1			2		3	2	Reading scientific and methodological
								literature, watching video lectures, and
								reviewing other visual materials in the
								course "Gastroenterology and
								Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual
								learning environment on the topic of
2 (1) 1 1 1 1 1 1				1		1		peritonitis
3. Clinical examination of the				2		2	2	Reading scientific and methodological
abdomen								literature, watching video lectures, and
								reviewing other visual materials in the
								course "Gastroenterology and
								Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual
								learning environment on the topic of
4. Abdominal hernias			1	1		-	5	clinical examination of the abdomen
4. Abdominai nernias			2	3		5	3	Reading scientific and methodological
								literature, watching video lectures, and
								reviewing other visual materials in the
								course "Gastroenterology and Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual
								learning environment on the topic of
5 Ci1 4i			1	12		_	_	abdominal hernias
5. Surgical diseases of			2	3		5	5	Reading scientific and methodological
esophagus, stomach and								literature, watching video lectures, and
duodenum								reviewing other visual materials in the
								course "Gastroenterology and
								Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual
								learning environment on the topic of
								surgical diseases and tumors of the
6 C			1	12		2		esophagus, stomach, and duodenum
6. Surgical diseases of the small			1	2		3	2	Reading scientific and methodological
intestine								literature, watching video lectures, and
								reviewing other visual materials in the
								course "Gastroenterology and
								Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual
								learning environment on the topic of
7. 6 1. 1			1	1		1	,	surgical diseases of the small intestine
7. Surgical diseases of large			1	3		4	3	Reading scientific and methodological
bowel								literature, watching video lectures, and
								reviewing other visual materials in the
								course "Gastroenterology and Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual
								learning environment on the topic of
8. Bowel obstruction	-			1		1	2	surgical diseases of the large bowele
o. Dower obstruction				1		1	~	Reading scientific and methodological
								literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the
								course "Gastroenterology and
								Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of
								bowel obstruction
0 Disagras of annuadin			1	2		3	2	Reading scientific and methodological
9. Diseases of appendix			1	~		3		
								literature, watching video lectures, and
								reviewing other visual materials in the course "Gastroenterology and
								Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual

	 _	1	1		1	T
						learning environment on the topic of surgical diseases of appendix
10. Obesity and Metabolic surgery	2	2		4	4	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the course "Gastroenterology and Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of obesity and metabolic surgery
11. Endocrine surgery	2	3		5	5	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the course "Gastroenterology and Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of endocrine surgery
12. Surgical diseases of gallbladder and its ducts	2	3		5	5	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the course "Gastroenterology and Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of surgical diseases of the gallbladder and bile ducts
13. Diseases of pancreas	2	3		5	5	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the course "Gastroenterology and Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of inflammatory diseases and tumors of the pancreas
14. Liver diseases	2	3		5	5	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the course "Gastroenterology and Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of surgical diseases of the liver
15. Rectum and anal canal diseases	2	3		5	5	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the course "Gastroenterology and Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of surgical diseases of the rectum and anal canal
16. Abdominal trauma		1		1	2	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the course "Gastroenterology and Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of abdominal organ trauma
17. Abdominal organ transplantation	1	2		3	2	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the course "Gastroenterology and Abdominal Surgery" in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of

							abdominal organ transplantation
18. Clinical Case report			2		2	8	Writing a description of a clinical case according to approved guidelines for written assignments
Total in Surgery:	2	20	40		62	66	

19. Stages of development in gastroenterology science, contemporary structure, and latest advancements.	2				2		Attendance of lecture
20. Syndromes of liver damage		1	2		3	3	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of syndromes of liver damage
21. Steatotic liver disease		1	2		3	3	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of steatotic liver disease
22. Liver cirrhosis		3	6		9	8	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of liver cirrhosis
23. Chronic viral hepatitis B and C		2	4		6	6	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of chronic viral hepatitis B and C
24. Cholestatic, autoimmune, and rare liver diseases			4		6	6	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of cholestatic, autoimmune, and rare liver diseases
25. Diseases of the esophagus		2	4		6	6	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of diseases of the esophagus
26. Gastroduodenal diseases		2	4		6	6	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of gastroduodenal diseases
27. Diseases of the pancreatobiliary system		1	2		3	3	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of diseases of the pancreatobiliary system
28. Diseases of the small intestine		1	2		3	3	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of diseases of the small

							intestine
29. Diseases of the large bowel. Microbiota		3	6		9	8	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of diseases of the large bowel and microbiota
30. Fundamentals of dietetics in gastroenterology		2	2		4	6	Reading scientific and methodological literature, watching video lectures, and reviewing other visual materials in the VU virtual learning environment on the topic of fundamentals of dietetics in gastroenterology
31. Clinical case report			2		2	8	Writing a description of a clinical case according to approved guidelines for written assignments
Total in Gastroenterology:	2	20	40		62	66	
Gastroenterology and Abdominal Surgery in total	4	40	80		124	132	

Assessment strategy	Share in %	Time of assessment	Criteria of assessment
Final tests of abdominal surgery and gastroenterology practices.	25 %	On the last day of abdominal surgery practices, on the last day of gastroentero logy practices.	The test consists of closed-ended questions of varying difficulty, ranging from comprehension to clinical situations. Each test is evaluated on a ten-point scale. The score is calculated based on the percentage of questions answered. Answering 100 percent of the questions correctly corresponds to 10 points. Test scores are not rounded
Clinical case report	25 %	Until the last practical class	A structure of written work, descriptive case completeness, information consistency and accuracy. Criteria for evaluation:  1. Technical/visual conditioning. Clarity of tables and pictures, text typos and mistakes in grammar;  2. Abstract. Clear essence.  3. Introduction. The idea of the work, clear proposes 4. Clinical case report. Short presents of anamnesis, clinical investigation, treatment and outcomes;  5. Discussion. Shown strategy of literature search according to case;  6. Conclutions: Clear and specific; All criterea are evaluated between 1 and 10.  10: Excellent knowledge.  9: Very good knowledge.  8: Good knowledge, there may be minor errors.  7: Average knowledge, there are errors.  6: Satisfactory knowledge, there are substantial errors.  5: Weak knowledge, there are a lot of mistakes but the minimum requirements are met.  4-1: Unsatisfactory knowledge, the minimum requirements are not met. Very weak knowledge, there are errors in all parts. The minimum requirements are not met. All marks sum forms not rounded average
Final examination	50 %	After the end of	The exam is conducted in the form of computer-based testing. The exam consists of 100 closed-ended questions (50 questions

	practical classes and passing the tests.	from the abdominal surgery section and 50 questions from the gastroenterology section) of varying difficulty (from understanding to clinical situations). Each exam test is evaluated on a ten-point scale. The exam score is calculated based on the percentage of questions answered. 100% correct answers correspond to 10 points. Exam test scores are not rounded.  Evaluated as follows:  10: Excellent knowledge. Evaluation level. 95-100 correct answers.  9: Very good knowledge. Evaluation level. 85-94 correct answers.  8: Good knowledge, there may be minor errors. Evaluation level. 75-84 correct answers.  7: Average knowledge, there are errors. Evaluation level. 65-74 correct answers.  6: Satisfactory knowledge, there are substantial errors.  Evaluation level. 55-64 correct answers.  5: Weak knowledge, there are a lot of mistakes but the minimum requirements are met. Evaluation level. 45-54 correct answers.  4: Unsatisfactory knowledge, the minimum requirements are not met. Evaluation level. 35-44 correct answers.  3: Unsatisfactory knowledge, the minimum requirements are not met. Evaluation level. 25-34 correct answers.  2: Unsatisfactory knowledge, the minimum requirements are not met. Evaluation level. 15-24 correct answers.  1: Unsatisfactory knowledge, the minimum requirements are not met. Evaluation level. 5-14 correct answers.  1: Unsatisfactory knowledge, the minimum requirements are not met. Evaluation level. 1-4 correct answers.  1: Unsatisfactory knowledge, the minimum requirements are not met. Evaluation level. 1-4 correct answers.  The exam test must be retaken according to the procedure established by VU MF in case of unsatisfactory knowledge, when the number of correct answers in the exam test is no more than 44.
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Author	Publis hed in	Title	Volume of a periodical or publication	Place of publishing, publishing house, or Internet reference
Compulsory literature				
Pundzius J ir kt.	2013	Chirurgija	I and II volumes	Kaunas, UAB "Vitae Litera"
Strupas K.	2004	Peritonitas	Monograph y	Vilnius, VU leidykla
Strupas K.	2013	Kepenų transplantacija	Monograph y	Vilnius, VU leidykla
Doherty G.M.	2015	Book	Book	The McGraw-Hill Education http://accessmedicine.mhmed ical.com/book.aspx?bookid=1 202
Brunicardi F.C. et al.	2015	Schwartz's Principles of Surgery,	Book	The McGraw-Hill Education

		10 Edition		http://accessmedicine.mhmed ical.com/book.aspx?bookid=9 80
-	-	VMA uploaded lectures and their summaries.	-	-
Supplementary literature				
Beiša V.	2006	Skydliaukės chirurgija	Practical book	Vilnius, Inforastras
Beiša V.	2008	Pirminio hiperparatiroidizmo diagnostika ir chirurginis gydymas	Practical book	Vilnius, Inforastras
Noreika L.	2002	Pilvaplėvės topografija	Practical book	Vilnius, VU leidykla
Pundzius J.	2008	Klinikinis pilvo tyrimas	Practical book	Vilnius, Charibdė
Žeromskas P., Poškus E,	2010	Chirurginės koloproktologijos konspektai	Practical book	Vilnius, VU leidykla
Brimas G.	2005	Chirurginis nutukimo gydymas	Practical book	Vilnius, Ciklonas
Simutis G.	2005	Tulžies pūslės ir latakų chirurginės ligos	Practical book	Vilnius, VU leidykla
Strupas K., Simutis G., Kontrimavičiūtė E., V.Uvarovas	2008	Klinikinės chirurgijos diagnostikos ir gydymo vertinimo sistemos	Practical book	Kaunas, Vitae Litera
Šileikis A.	2008	Ūminis pankreatitas	Practical book	Vilnius, VU leidykla
Townsend C. Jr. et al.	2012	Sabiston textbook of surgery, 19th edition	Book	Saunders, Elsevier
Dan L. Longo, Anthony S. Fauci	2016	Harrison's Gastroenterology and Hepatology, 3rd Edition	Handbook	McGraw Hill
Edited by Stephen C. Hauser	2018	Mayo Clinic Gastroenterology and Hepatology Board Review 5rd edition.	Handbook	Oxford University Press
Edited by Shanthi Srinivasan, Lawrence S. Friedman	2017	Sitaraman and Friedman's essentials of gastroenterology	Handbook	John Wiley & Sons
-	-	www.ueg.eu	Guidelines	UEG online
-	-	www.esge.com	Vebinars, e learnings	ESGE
-	-	UpToDate	Up to date medical information	Company in the Wolters Kluwer Health division of Wolters Kluwer