**DOCTORAL SUBJECT SUB-UNIT**

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| Subject name | Field of study (branch) code | Faculty | Department |
| **Archaeology of the Baltic Region: Sources, Theory, and Methodology** | History and Archaeology H 005 | Faculty of History | Department of |
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| Mode of study | Number of credits ECTS | Mode of study | Number of credits ECTS |
| lectures |  | consultations | 2 |
| individual | 3 | seminars | 2,5 |

 **Total 7,5**

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| Subject annotation |
| The course is aimed at the study of the sources and the theory and research methodology used in the archaeology of the Baltic region in the Stone, Brass (Bronze), and Iron Ages, as well as in the archaeology of these periods and the region. It focuses on the problems and regional specificities of archaeological research in Lithuania, but also in the Eastern Baltic region and Scandinavia, and on the theory and methods used.Possible areas of research include the first inhabitants and the settlement of the region, the Neolithisation of the Baltic region in the 5th to 2nd millennium BC, material culture and ethnic and cultural identity of the inhabitants of the Baltic region; raw materials (non-ferrous metals, amber, etc.), production technologies, stylistic influences, ornamentation; spiritual culture (methods of burial: the problems of the emergence, development, and change of burial sites and burial mounds, the phenomenon of the "ducal graves", their worldview, religion, and rituals), population demography, migration, the formation and change of ethnoses, and the formation of tribes. The course examines the development of the Baltic economy (agriculture, animal husbandry, fishing, handicrafts, metallurgy, etc.), types of settlements, and their changes, also settlement development and location of settlements, construction, trade, and cultural links between the Balts, Germanics, Finno-Ugric, and West Slavs, trade routes, treasures, and numismatics. The role of the Vikings in the Baltic region, and the emergence of cities and states are also important. The course pays particular attention to the analysis of chronological systems and concepts. The subject aims to develop the competencies of independent scientific work in the preparation of a research paper, which could be used as a basis for a Ph.D. student's scientific publication or a conference paper. The role of the supervising lecturers is to help formulate the directions and problems of the research work and to evaluate the doctoral student's progress. |
| Key literature |
| 1. Bitner-Wróblewska A. From Samland to Rogaland. East-West connections in the Baltic basin during the Early Migration Period. Warszawa, 2001.
2. Butrimas A. Biržulis. Medžiotojai, žvejai ir senieji žemdirbiai X-II tūkstantmetyje pr. Kr. T. I. Paminklų tyrinėjimai. Vilnius, 2019.
3. Butrimas A. Biržulis. Medžiotojai, žvejai ir senieji žemdirbiai X-II tūkstantmetyje pr. Kr. T. II. Gintaras. Vilnius, 2016.
4. Chropovsky B. Die Slawen. Historische, politische und kulturelle Entwiklung und Bedeutung. Prag. 1988.
5. Davidson E. Viking & Norse Mythology. Chancellor Press, 1994.
6. Die Völkerwanderung. Leipzig, 1976.
7. Die Germanen. Berlin, 1976. Bd. I, II.
8. Gimbutas M. The Prehistory of Eastern Europe. Part I. (Mesolithic, Neolithic and Copper Age Cultures in Russia and the Baltic Area). Cambridge, 1956.
9. Harding, A. 1994. Reformation in Barbarian Europe, 1300–600 BC, 304 - 335. In B. Cunliffe. *The* *Oxford illustrated Prehistory of Europe*. Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press.
10. Kośko A., Szmyt M. (eds.). Nomadyzm a pastoralizm w międzyrzeczu Wisły i Dniepru (neolit, eneolit, epoka brązu). Poznań, 2004.
11. Kristiansen K. Europe before History. New Studies in Archaeology. Cambridge University Press, 2000.
12. Kristiansen K., Larsson T.B. The Rise of Bronze Age Society. Travels, Transmissions and Transformations. Cambridge University Press, 2005.
13. Lang V. The Bronze and Early Iron Ages in Estonia. Tartu University Press, 2007.
14. Larsson M, Pearson M.P. (eds.). From Stonehenge to the Baltic. Living with Cultural Diversity in the Third Millennium BC. BAR International Series 1692. Oxford, 2007.
15. Larsson L., Zagorska I. (eds.). Back to the Origin. New Research in the Mesolithic-Neolithic Zvejnieki Cemetery and Environment, Northern Latvia. Acta Archaeologica Lundensia. Series in 8º, Nº 52. Lund, 2006.
16. Montelius O. Dating the Bronze Age with special reference to Scandinavia. 1986.
17. Okulicz-Kozarin L. Finowie Zachodni. Warszawa, 1993.
18. Pranckėnaitė E. (ed.). Wetland Settlements of the Baltic. A Prehistoric Perspective. Vilnius, 2011.
19. Schatze der Ostgoten. Theis, 1995.
20. Selirand J. Tônisson E. Through Past Millennia. Archaeological Discoveries in Estonia. Tallinn, 1984.
21. The Magic of Gold in Life and Legend. Stockholm, 1994.
22. The Viking Heritage: A dialogue between cultures. Stockholm, 1996. Zvelebil M., Domańska L., Dennell R. (eds.). Harvesting the Sea, Farming the Forest. The Emergence of Neolithic Societies in the Baltic Region. Sheffield Archaeological Monographs 10. Sheffield, 1998.
 |
| Supervising lecturers‘ names and surnames  | Academic degree | Major works in the field (branch) published in the recent 5 years |
| Algimantas Merkevičius | Dr., Associate Professor | Merkevičius, A. (sud., moksl. red.). 2018. *Ankstyvojo metalų laikotarpio gyvenvietės Lietuvoje.*Vilniaus universiteto leidykla.Merkevičius, A. 2016. West Lithuania during the Early Metal Age. G. Zabiela, Z. Baubonis, E. Marcinkevičiūtė eds. *A Hundred Years of Archaeological Discoveries in Lithuania*. Vilnius: Lietuvos archeologijos draugija, p. 130 – 147.Randsborg, K., Merkytė, I., **Merkevičius, A.** Kulakov, V. I. 2016. Kaup 2014. Archaeological excavations & research history. *Acta Archaeologica* 87. Oxford. Willey, p. 85 – 130. Merkevičius, A. 2017. Tarp viduramžių archeologijos, paveldo apsaugos ir archeologijos vadybos. *Archaeologia Lituana* 18, p. 9 – 22.Allentoft M. E., Sikora M., Sjögren K.G., Rasmussen S., Rasmussen M., Stenderup J., Damgaard P. B., Schroeder H., Ahlström T., Vinner L., Malaspinas A. S., Margaryan A., Higham T., Chivall D., Lynnerup N., Harvig L., Baron J., Philippe Della Casa, Dąbrowski P., Duffy P. R., Ebel A.V., Epimakhov A., Frei K., Furmanek M., Gralak T., Gromov A., Gronkiewicz S., Grupe G., Hajdu T., Jarysz R., Khartanovich V., Khokhlov A., Kiss V., Kolář J., Kriiska A., Lasak I., Longhi C., McGlynn G., **Merkevicius A**., Merkyte I., Metspalu M., Mkrtchyan R., Moiseyev V., Paja L., Pálfi G., Pokutta D., Pospieszny Ł ., T. Douglas Price, Saag L., Sablin M., Shishlina N., Smrčka V., Soenov V. I., Szeverényi V., Tóth G., Trifanova S. V., Varul L., Vicze M., Yepiskoposyan L., Zhitenev V., Orlando L., Sicheritz-Pontén T., Brunak S., Nielsen R., Kristiansen K. & Willerslev E. Population genomics of Bronze Age Eurasia. *Nature*, vol. 522, Issue 7555, 167–172, Nature Publishing Group, 11 June 2015.Merkevičius A. Archaeology of late prehistoric religion in Lithuania: New reconstruction possibilities. A. Haak, V. Lang, M. Lavento (eds.). *Interarchaeologia,* 4. Tartu; Helsinki; Riga; Vilnius, 2015, p. 219–230. |
| Aleksiejus Luchtanas | Dr., Associate professor | Luchtanas, A. Maistas ir mityba Lietuvos geografinėje aplinkoje nuo ankstyviausių laikų iki XIV a. *Eksperimentinė archeologija. Lietuvos materialaus paveldo rekonstrukcija*. I tomas. Vilnius, 2015, p. 48–71. Luchtanas A., Podėnas V., Čivilytė A., Narkūnų piliakalnių ir papėdės gyvenvietės keramika: elgsenos atspindžiai. *Lietuvos archeologija*. T. 42, Vilnius, 2016, p. 191–241. Luchtanas A., Podėnas V., Čivilytė A., Bagdzevičienė J. Technologiniai ir diagnostiniai Narkūnų Didžiojo piliakalnio techninės keramikos tyrimai. *Lietuvos archeologija*. T. 42, Vilnius, 2016, p. 151– 189. |
| Egidijus Šatavičius | Dr., Associate professor | Šatavičius E. The First Palaeolithic Inhabitants and the Mesolithic in Lithuanian Territory. *A Hundred Years of Archaeological Discoveries in Lithuania*. Vilnius, 2016, p. 8-39.Bliujienė A., Steponaitis V., Šatavičius E., Grižas G. Concentration of Authority and Power in East Lithuania, Between Tauragnas Lake and the Middle Reaches of the Žeimena River, During the Migration Period. *Estonian Journal of Archaeology*. 2017, Vol. 21.Baubonis Z., Stončius D., Šatavičius E., Zabiela G. *Lietuvos piliakalniai. Atlasas*. IV tomas. Vilnius, 2017. |
| Approved by the Doctoral Committee of History and Archaeology 28 September 2021, No 170000-KT-47. |
| Chair of the Doctoral Committee Prof. habil. dr. Tamara Bairašauskaitė  |